

----- POPULATION ESTIMATES -----

----- CENSUS DATA -----

----- LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH -----

Total 1995 Population Est 912,450
Percent Female 50.4

Population per square mile 90
Rank in state .
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	93,170	97,990	191,160
15-19	32,370	34,060	66,390
20-24	32,620	33,930	66,550
25-29	34,930	36,870	71,800
30-34	36,340	37,750	74,090
35-39	37,860	39,600	77,460
40-44	35,820	37,020	72,840
45-54	53,640	52,990	106,630
55-64	36,350	34,750	71,100
65-74	32,820	28,500	61,320
75-84	23,670	15,320	38,990
85+	10,150	3,930	14,080
Total	459,740	452,710	912,450

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	113,190	119,060	232,250
18-44	189,920	198,160	388,080
45-64	89,990	87,740	177,730
65+	66,640	47,750	114,390
Total	459,740	452,710	912,450

----- EMPLOYMENT -----

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$24,578

Labor Force Estimates	Annual Average
Civilian labor force	533,476
Number employed	517,253
Number unemployed	16,223
Unemployment rate	3.0%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	14	32	36	60,889
5-17	11	27	31	152,592
18-44	12	25	28	365,303
45-64	5	14	15	152,499
65+	8	32	35	99,597

----- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E -----
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	388
Lung	507
Breast	664
Prostate	544
All others	1,950
Total	4,053

----- L O N G T E R M C A R E -----

Home Health Agencies	28
Patients	14,400
Patients per 10,000 pop	158

Nursing Homes	81
Licensed beds	8,034
Occupancy rate (percent)	90.4%
Residents on 12/31/95	7,166
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	57

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	15,078	165
Total visits	38,946	427

Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	5,263	58
Infant/child hlth	10,976	.
Infectious & parasitic	5,984	.
Circulatory	616	.
Prenatal	5,913	.
Postpartum	4,532	.

WIC Participants	24,220	265
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Clinic Visits	92,008	1,008
Immunization	51,733	567
Blood pressure	6,441	.

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	9,746	107
Public health nuisance	6,588	72

School Health		
Vision screenings	19,771	.
Hearing screenings	17,082	.

Health Education		
Community sessions	782	.
Community attendance	19,457	.
School sessions	414	.
School attendance	11,720	.

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	279	3.1
Administrators	31	0.3
Public health nurses	108	1.2
Public health aides	27	.
Environmental specialists	27	.

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$14,110,469	\$15.46
Local taxes	\$7,957,783	\$8.72

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 11,519

Crude Live Birth Rate 12.6

General Fertility Rate 54.9

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 213 1.8%Delivery Type Births PercentVaginal after
previous cesarean 424 4

Forceps 477 4

Other vaginal 8,702 76

Primary cesarean 1,211 11

Repeat cesarean 696 6

Other or unknown 9 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1,500 gm 115 1.0

1,500-2,499 gm 510 4.4

2,500+ gm 10,887 94.5

Unknown 7 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 4,748 41

Second 3,859 34

Third 1,837 16

Fourth or higher 1,069 9

Unknown 6 .

First Prenatal
Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 9,867 86

2nd trimester 1,339 12

3rd trimester 236 2

No visits 52 <1

Unknown 25 <1

Number of Prenatal
Care visits Births Percent

No visits 52 <1

1-4 visits 260 2

5-9 visits 1,833 16

10-12 visits 5,497 48

13+ visits 3,835 33

Unknown 42 <1

Marital Status
of Mother Births Percent

Married 9,008 78

Not married 2,511 22

Unknown 0 .

Education
of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 183 2

Some high school 1,171 10

High school 3,791 33

Some college 3,031 26

College graduate 3,326 29

Unknown 17 .

Smoking Status
of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 2,110 18

Nonsmoker 9,388 82

Unknown 21 <1

Race of MotherTotal Births
Births Percent

White 10,692 93

Black 469 4

Other 354 3

Unknown 4 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)
Births Percent

543 5.1

65 13.9

17 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

9,287 87 1,142 11 263 2

313 67 122 26 34 7

266 75 74 21 14 .

1 . 1 . 2 .

Age of MotherFertility
Births Rate

<15 16 --

15-17 300 15

18-19 625 51

20-24 2,398 74

25-29 3,596 103

30-34 3,202 88

35-39 1,173 31

40+ 208 6

Unknown 1 --

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)
Births Percent

1 .

28 9.3

62 9.9

140 5.8

152 4.2

162 5.1

68 5.8

12 .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

6 . 5 . 5 .

186 62 97 32 17 .

452 72 132 21 41 7

1,923 80 378 16 97 4

3,184 89 340 9 72 2

2,900 91 253 8 49 2

1,043 89 105 9 25 2

172 83 29 14 7 .

1

Teenage Births

941 29

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	273
Giardiasis	353
Hepatitis Type A	36
Hepatitis Type B*	98
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	11
Lyme	24
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	42
Meningitis, Bacterial	8
Mumps	0
Pertussis	35
Salmonellosis	273
Shigellosis	53
Tuberculosis	17

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	1,286
Genital Herpes	301
Gonorrhea	391
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	75
Nongonococcal Urethritis	14
Syphilis	57

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	165,906
Non-compliant	2,351
Percent Compliant	98.6

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS	7,444
Crude Death Rate	816

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	14	.
5-14	18	.
15-19	43	65
20-34	168	79
35-54	600	234
55-64	630	886
65-74	1,445	2,357
75-84	2,206	5,655
85+	2,235	15,874

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	84	7.3
Neonatal	58	5.0
Post-neonatal	26	2.3
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	67	6.3
Black	13	.
Other	3	.
Unknown	1	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	40	347.8
1,500-2,499 gm	11	.
2,500+ gm	32	2.9
Unknown	1	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	119	10.3
Neonatal	58	5.0
Fetal	61	5.3

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	2,279	250
Coronary heart disease	1,686	185
Cancer (total)	1,784	196
Lung	450	49
Colorectal	205	22
Female breast	136	30*
Cerebrovascular Disease	633	69
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	341	37
Pneumonia & Influenza	292	32
Injuries	289	32
Motor vehicle	130	14
Diabetes	189	21
Infectious & Parasitic	108	12
Suicide	115	13

* Rate for female breast cancer based on female population.

ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	88	10
Other Drugs	143	16
Both Mentioned	9	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	11,743	132
Alcohol-Related	1,544	41
With Citation:		
For OWI	873	4
For Speeding	1,164	0
Motorcyclist	447	9
Bicyclist	305	2
Pedestrian	247	6

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	8, 853	9. 7	4. 8	\$8, 935	\$87
<18	1, 113	4. 8	3. 4	\$7, 036	\$34
18-44	2, 936	7. 6	4. 3	\$9, 074	\$69
45-64	1, 679	9. 4	4. 7	\$9, 102	\$86
65+	3, 125	27. 3	5. 8	\$9, 391	\$257
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	991	1. 1	6. 8	\$12, 045	\$13
65+	890	7. 8	6. 9	\$12, 074	\$94
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	840	0. 9	2. 2	\$3, 612	\$3
18-44	495	1. 3	2. 1	\$3, 630	\$5
Psychiatric					
Total	5, 206	5. 7	10. 5	\$6, 282	\$36
<18	956	4. 1	12. 7	\$8, 276	\$34
18-44	2, 812	7. 2	9. 3	\$5, 257	\$38
45-64	755	4. 2	10. 9	\$6, 308	\$27
65+	683	6. 0	12. 1	\$7, 684	\$46
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	5, 533	6. 1	4. 8	\$13, 436	\$81
45-64	1, 970	11. 1	4. 5	\$14, 393	\$160
65+	3, 245	28. 4	5. 1	\$12, 981	\$368
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	3, 583	3. 9	6. 5	\$11, 235	\$44
18-44	377	1. 0	5. 7	\$12, 035	\$12
45-64	1, 094	6. 2	5. 8	\$10, 715	\$66
65+	2, 062	18. 0	6. 9	\$11, 150	\$201
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	402	0. 9	2. 4	\$5, 630	\$5
Neoplasms: Colo-rectal					
Total	471	0. 5	9. 2	\$14, 957	\$8
65+	352	3. 1	9. 6	\$15, 439	\$48
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	337	0. 4	7. 5	\$12, 177	\$4
Diabetes					
Total	1, 024	1. 1	5. 8	\$7, 826	\$9
65+	380	3. 3	6. 7	\$7, 980	\$27

DI SEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1, 000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	2, 502	2. 7	5. 0	\$3, 232	\$9
18-44	1, 596	4. 1	4. 8	\$2, 945	\$12
45-64	704	4. 0	4. 6	\$3, 317	\$13
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	3, 181	3. 5	5. 6	\$7, 213	\$25
<18	494	2. 1	3. 7	\$4, 182	\$9
45-64	437	2. 5	5. 7	\$8, 340	\$21
65+	1, 849	16. 2	6. 3	\$7, 821	\$126
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	2, 482	2. 7	5. 5	\$8, 092	\$22
45-64	462	2. 6	5. 2	\$9, 573	\$25
65+	1, 927	16. 8	5. 5	\$7, 385	\$124
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	2, 149	2. 4	4. 3	\$5, 173	\$12
<18	321	1. 4	2. 4	\$2, 620	\$4
18-44	411	1. 1	2. 8	\$3, 658	\$4
45-64	459	2. 6	4. 7	\$5, 918	\$15
65+	958	8. 4	5. 3	\$6, 322	\$53
Drug-Related					
Total	566	0. 6	6. 0	\$3, 314	\$2
18-44	435	1. 1	5. 9	\$3, 062	\$3
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	102, 692	112. 5	4. 4	\$6, 488	\$730
<18	19, 059	82. 1	3. 1	\$3, 306	\$271
18-44	31, 886	82. 2	3. 6	\$4, 997	\$411
45-64	18, 264	102. 8	4. 7	\$8, 358	\$859
65+	33, 483	292. 7	5. 7	\$8, 700	\$2, 546
--- P R E V E N T A B L E H O S P I T A L I Z A T I O N S * ---					
Total	14, 151	15. 5	4. 8	\$6, 075	\$94
<18	2, 068	8. 9	2. 9	\$3, 575	\$32
18-44	2, 316	6. 0	3. 6	\$4, 745	\$28
45-64	2, 263	12. 7	5. 2	\$7, 311	\$93
65+	7, 504	65. 6	5. 6	\$6, 801	\$446

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.